



ECONOMIC BULLETIN

Westpac RBNZ Client Pulse Survey – August 2024.



12 Aug 2024 | **Kelly Eckhold**, Chief Economist | +64 21 786 758 | kelly.eckhold@westpac.co.nz | X: @kellyenz

Onshore-offshore split

- Markets see a significant dovish tilt from the RBNZ this week.
- Overall, investors favour an August easing.
- 50-75bp of easing is expected by year end.
- Offshore investors are more dovish than local investors.
- The risk of an undershoot of the RBNZ’s inflation target is judged to be low to medium.

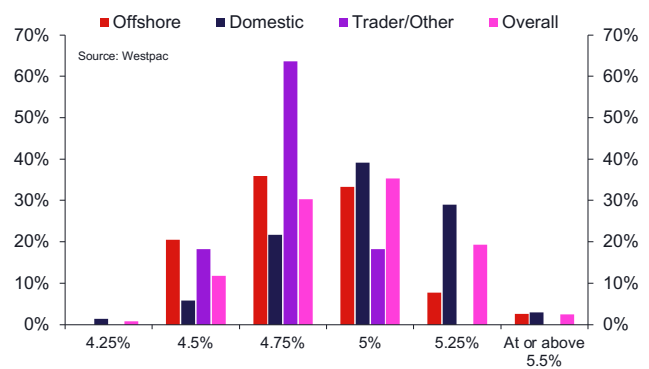
Survey results.

Westpac New Zealand's second survey of global client views on the outlook for RBNZ policy was conducted over the week of 5 to 9 August. We received a pleasing response to the survey – 119 participants responded. Of these, around half were New Zealand-based clients while the other half were global clients or interbank participants. On the following pages we look at what different client groups expect for the RBNZ's policy stance over the coming years.

Where will the OCR be at the end of 2024?

The highest profile result is shown in the adjacent chart. Investors see the OCR ending 2024 at 4.75-5% with the modal response being 5%. There is a notable onshore-offshore split as global investors and interbank participants see a more dovish outcome. Indeed, local clients favour a 25-50bp reduction in the OCR by Christmas in general.

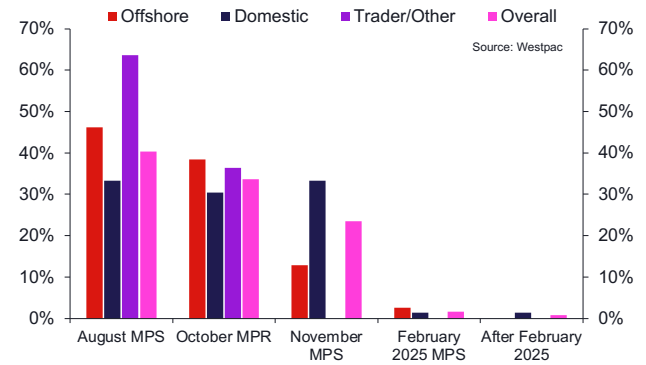
Distribution of OCR expectations at end 2024



When will the RBNZ deliver its first rate cut?

The RBNZ is expected to ease soon. The modal response indicates an initial 25bp cut in August – although again, domestic customers tend to be less sure of this and put significant weight on an October or November start to the easing cycle.

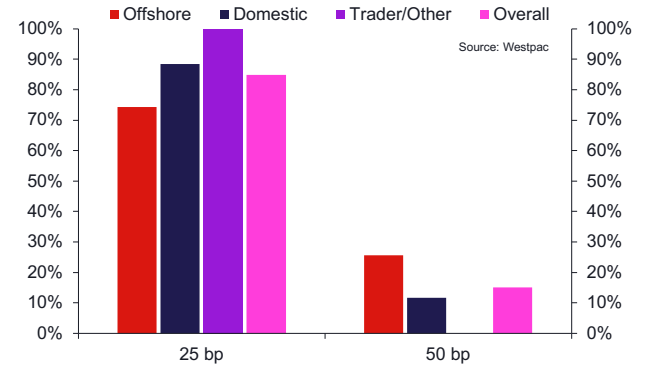
When will the RBNZ ease first?



How large will the RBNZ's first rate cut be?

The first RBNZ easing is overwhelmingly expected to be a 25bp cut. Some global customers put more weight on an initial 50bp move – but there seems strong consensus in the survey on this point.

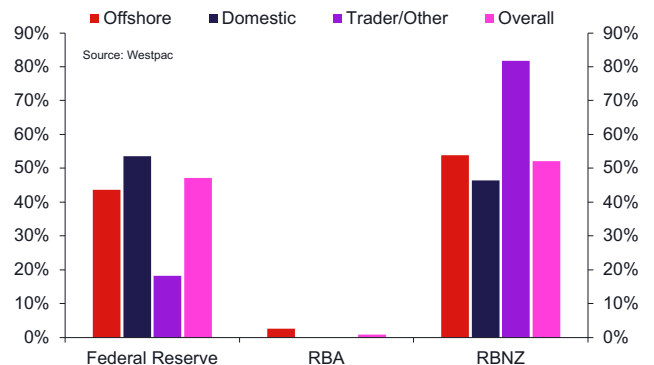
How large will the first easing be?



Which central bank will ease first?

The RBNZ is expected to ease ahead of the Federal Reserve (consistent with that slight lead of the August cut over October). The RBA is not expected to begin cutting ahead of either the Fed or the RBNZ.

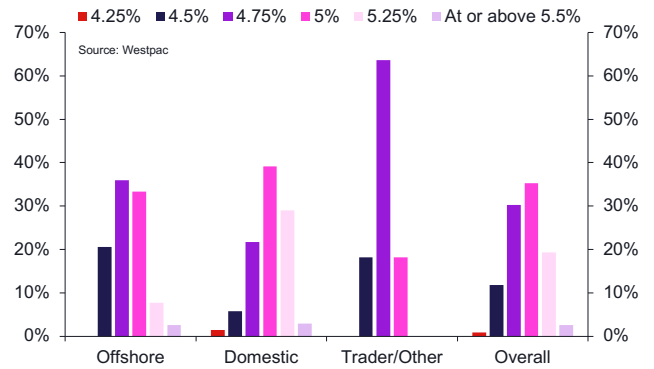
Which central bank will ease first?



Where will the OCR be at the end of 2024?

Looking into the detail of the end-2024 expectations, we can see that offshore customers and traders/hedge funds are significantly more dovish. Three 25bp cuts looks well favoured among these groups, consistent with an easing at each of the three remaining RBNZ meetings this year.

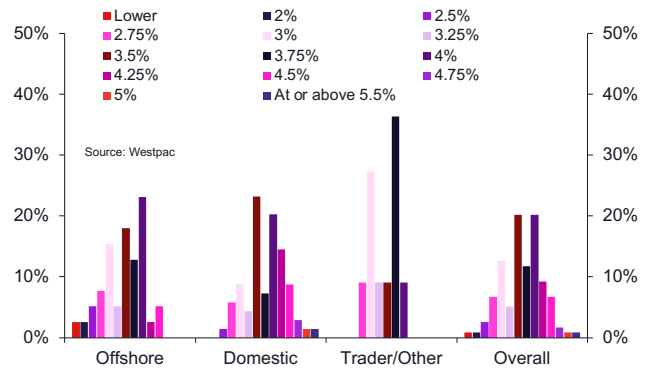
Where will the OCR end 2024?



Where will the OCR be at the end of 2025?

By end-2025, greater divergences appear. A “twin peaks” distribution appears where 4% and 3.5% are equally popular choices. Interestingly, both offshore and domestic investors drive these peaks. However, offshore investors have a larger tail in the distribution, with some expecting the OCR to be below 3% by end-2025.

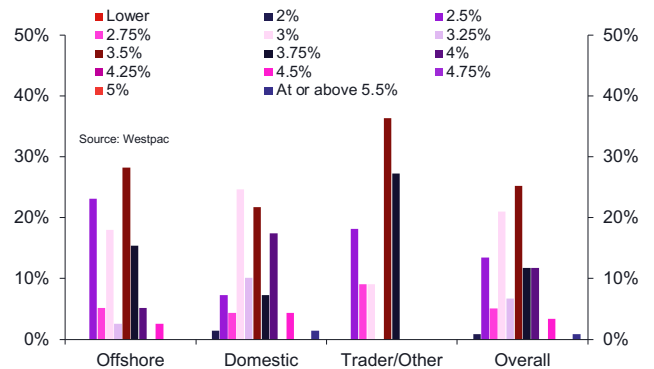
Where will the OCR end 2025?



Where will the OCR be at the end of 2026?

By 2026 there is less change observed. A 3.50-3.75% terminal rate looks most favoured in general.

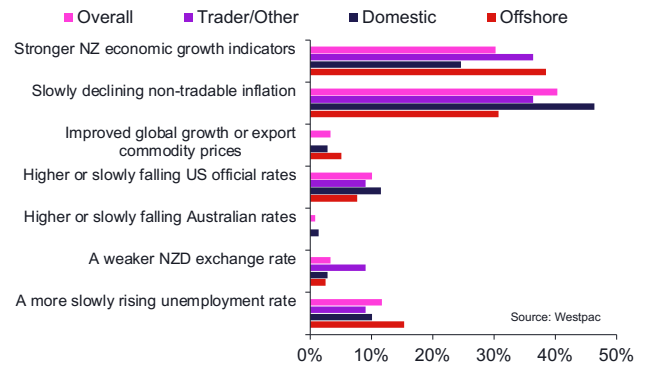
Where will the OCR end 2026?



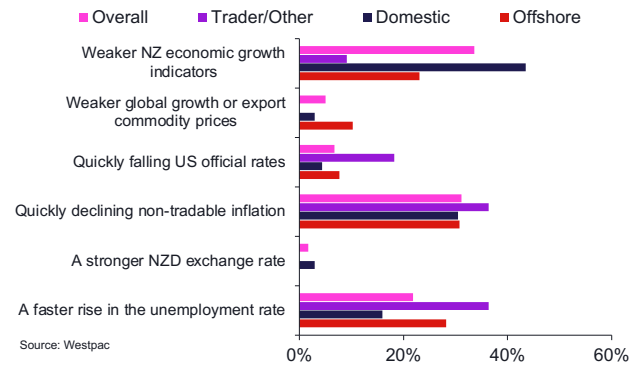
What factors could affect the extent of easing?

Investors are heavily focused on growth and non-tradable inflation indicators as being most important in driving the extent of easing. The unemployment rate seems to be watched for signs of a faster move higher, which might in turn ramp up RBNZ easing.

What is most likely to result in scaled back easing?



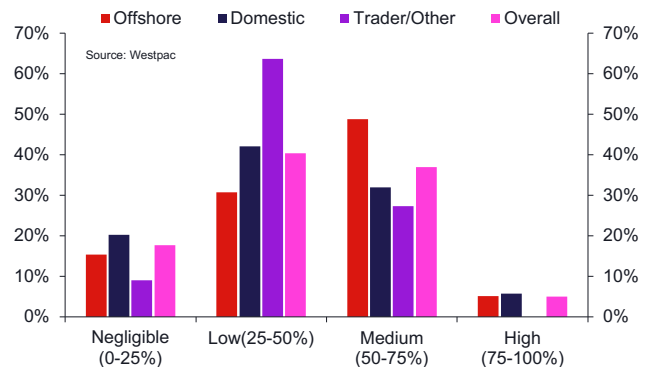
What factor is most likely to scale up easing?



What is the chance of inflation printing below 1.75%?

Investors see a low to medium risk of inflation significantly undershooting the mid-point of the target range. This is interesting given the degree of easing expected. But perhaps this is consistent with expectations that the neutral OCR is relatively high, and that as such cutting rates quickly towards 4% will stabilise inflation (noting the lags, which mean policy action in the next 6-12 months will be of the most importance if the RBNZ is behind the curve).

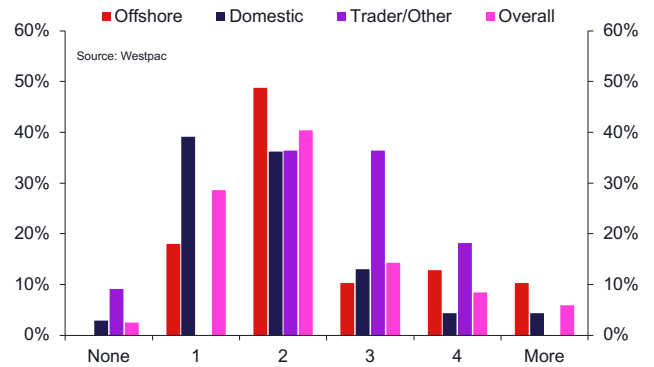
What is the chance if inflation printing below 1.75%?



How many OCR cuts will the RBNZ forecast in 2024?

Notwithstanding the significant easing expected, the RBNZ isn't expected to forecast more than one or two easings in this week's *Monetary Policy Statement*. It seems the market expects the RBNZ to deliver more than it will forecast.

How many 25 bp cuts will the RBNZ forecast in 2024?



Kelly's take.

A lot seems priced into both expectations and market prices. Offshore investors are really driving the result, but most groups perceive a front loaded easing cycle that ends up around 3.5-4%. I think markets have gotten ahead of themselves leaving open the possibility of some pullback in expectations. I suspect the RBNZ will be watching the inflation outlook closely for a while yet and will be tempering, not slashing, its degree of restriction.

CONTACT

Westpac Economics Team | westpac.co.nz/economics | economics@westpac.co.nz

Kelly Eckhold, Chief Economist | +64 9 348 9382 | +64 21 786 758 | kelly.eckhold@westpac.co.nz

Satish Ranchhod, Senior Economist | +64 9 336 5668 | +64 21 710 852 | satish.ranchhod@westpac.co.nz

Darren Gibbs, Senior Economist | +64 9 367 3368 | +64 21 794 292 | darren.gibbs@westpac.co.nz

Michael Gordon, Senior Economist | +64 9 336 5670 | +64 21 749 506 | michael.gordon@westpac.co.nz

Paul Clark, Industry Economist | +64 9 336 5656 | +64 21 713 704 | paul.clark@westpac.co.nz

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. The forecasts given in this document are predictive in character. Whilst every effort has been taken to ensure that the assumptions on which the forecasts are based are reasonable, the forecasts may be affected by incorrect assumptions or by known or unknown risks and uncertainties. The ultimate outcomes may differ substantially from these forecasts.

DISCLAIMER

Things you should know.

Westpac Institutional Bank is a division of Westpac Banking Corporation ABN 33 007 457 141 ('Westpac').

Disclaimer.

This material contains general commentary, and market colour. The material does not constitute investment advice. Certain types of transactions, including those involving futures, options and high yield securities give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. We recommend that you seek your own independent legal or financial advice before proceeding with any investment decision. This information has been prepared without taking account of your objectives, financial situation or needs. This material may contain material provided by third parties. While such material is published with the necessary permission none of Westpac or its related entities accepts any responsibility for the accuracy or completeness of any such material. Although we have made every effort to ensure the information is free from error, none of Westpac or its related entities warrants the accuracy, adequacy or completeness of the information, or otherwise endorses it in any way. Except where contrary to law, Westpac and its related entities intend by this notice to exclude liability for the information. The information is subject to change without notice and none of Westpac or its related entities is under any obligation to update the information or correct any inaccuracy which may become apparent at a later date. The information contained in this material does not constitute an offer, a solicitation of an offer, or an inducement to subscribe for, purchase or sell any financial instrument or to enter a legally binding contract. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. Whilst every effort has been taken to ensure that the assumptions on which the forecasts are based are reasonable, the forecasts may be affected by incorrect assumptions or by known or unknown risks and uncertainties. The ultimate outcomes may differ substantially from these forecasts.

Country disclosures.

Australia: Westpac holds an Australian Financial Services Licence (No. 233714). This material is provided to you solely for your own use and in your capacity as a wholesale client of Westpac.

New Zealand: In New Zealand, Westpac Institutional Bank refers to the brand under which products and services are provided by either Westpac or Westpac New Zealand Limited ("WNZL"). Any product or service made available by WNZL does not represent an offer from Westpac or any of its subsidiaries (other than WNZL). Neither Westpac nor its other subsidiaries guarantee or otherwise support the performance of WNZL in respect of any such product. The current disclosure statements for the New Zealand branch of Westpac and WNZL can be obtained at the internet address www.westpac.co.nz.

China, Hong Kong, Singapore and India: This material has been prepared and issued for distribution in Singapore to institutional investors, accredited investors and expert investors (as defined in the applicable Singapore laws and regulations) only. Recipients in Singapore of this material should contact Westpac Singapore Branch in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, this material. Westpac Singapore Branch holds a wholesale banking licence and is subject to supervision by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. Westpac Hong Kong Branch holds a banking licence and is subject to supervision by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority. Westpac Hong Kong branch also holds a license issued by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission (SFC) for Type 1 and Type 4 regulated activities. This material is intended only to "professional investors" as defined in the Securities and Futures Ordinance and any rules made under that Ordinance. Westpac Shanghai and Beijing Branches hold banking licenses and are subject to supervision by the China Banking and Insurance Regulatory Commission (CBIRC). Westpac Mumbai Branch holds a banking license from Reserve Bank of India (RBI) and subject to regulation and supervision by the RBI.

UK: The contents of this communication, which have been prepared by and are the sole responsibility of Westpac Banking Corporation London and Westpac Europe Limited. Westpac (a) has its principal place of business in the United Kingdom at Camomile Court, 23 Camomile Street, London EC3A 7LL, and is registered at Cardiff in the UK (as Branch No. BRO0106), and (b) authorised and regulated by the Australian Prudential Regulation Authority in Australia. Westpac is authorised in the United Kingdom by the Prudential Regulation Authority. Westpac is subject to regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and limited regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority. Details about the extent of our regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority are available from us on request. Westpac Europe Limited is a company registered in England (number 05660023) and is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority.

This communication is being made only to and is directed at (a) persons who have professional experience in matters relating to investments who fall within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (the “Order”) or (b) high net worth entities, and other persons to whom it may otherwise lawfully be communicated, falling within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) of the Order (all such persons together being referred to as “relevant persons”). Any person who is not a relevant person should not act or rely on this communication or any of its contents. The investments to which this communication relates are only available to and any invitation, offer or agreement to subscribe, purchase or otherwise acquire such investments will be engaged in only with, relevant persons. Any person who is not a relevant person should not act or rely upon this communication or any of its contents. In the same way, the information contained in this communication is intended for “eligible counterparties” and “professional clients” as defined by the rules of the Financial Conduct Authority and is not intended for “retail clients”. With this in mind, Westpac expressly prohibits you from passing on the information in this communication to any third party. In particular this communication and, in each case, any copies thereof may not be taken, transmitted or distributed, directly or indirectly into any restricted jurisdiction. This communication is made in compliance with the Market Abuse Regulation (Regulation(EU) 596/2014).

Investment recommendations disclosure.

The material may contain investment recommendations, including information recommending an investment strategy. Reasonable steps have been taken to ensure that the material is presented in a clear, accurate and objective manner. Investment Recommendations for Financial Instruments covered by MAR are made in compliance with Article 20 MAR. Westpac does not apply MAR Investment Recommendation requirements to Spot Foreign Exchange which is out of scope for MAR.

Unless otherwise indicated, there are no planned updates to this Investment Recommendation at the time of publication. Westpac has no obligation to update, modify or amend this Investment Recommendation or to notify the recipients of this Investment Recommendation should any information, including opinion, forecast or estimate set out in this Investment Recommendation change or subsequently become inaccurate.

Westpac will from time to time dispose of and acquire financial instruments of companies covered in this Investment Recommendation as principal and act as a market maker or liquidity provider in such financial instruments.

Westpac does not have any proprietary positions in equity shares of issuers that are the subject of an investment recommendation.

Westpac may have provided investment banking services to the issuer in the course of the past 12 months.

Westpac does not permit any issuer to see or comment on any investment recommendation prior to its completion and distribution.

Individuals who produce investment recommendations are not permitted to undertake any transactions in any financial instruments or derivatives in relation to the issuers covered by the investment recommendations they produce.

Westpac has implemented policies and procedures, which are designed to ensure conflicts of interests are managed consistently and appropriately, and to treat clients fairly.

The following arrangements have been adopted for the avoidance and prevention of conflicts in interests associated with the provision of investment recommendations.

- (i) Chinese Wall/Cell arrangements;
- (ii) physical separation of various Business/Support Units;
- (iii) and well defined wall/cell crossing procedures;
- (iv) a “need to know” policy;
- (v) documented and well defined procedures for dealing with conflicts of interest;
- (vi) steps by Compliance to ensure that the Chinese Wall/Cell arrangements remain effective and that such arrangements are adequately monitored.

U.S: Westpac operates in the United States of America as a federally licensed branch, regulated by the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency. Westpac is also registered with the US Commodity Futures Trading Commission (“CFTC”) as a Swap Dealer, but is neither registered as, or affiliated with, a Futures Commission Merchant registered with the US CFTC. Westpac Capital Markets, LLC (“WCM”), a wholly-owned subsidiary of Westpac, is a broker-dealer registered under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (“the Exchange Act”) and member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (“FINRA”). This communication is provided for distribution to U.S. institutional investors in reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 under the Exchange Act and is not subject to all of the independence and disclosure standards applicable to debt research reports prepared for retail investors in the United States. WCM is the U.S. distributor of this communication and accepts responsibility for the contents of this communication. All disclaimers set out with respect to Westpac apply equally to WCM. If you would like to speak to someone regarding any security mentioned herein, please contact WCM on +1 212 389 1269. All disclaimers set out with respect to Westpac apply equally to WCM.

Investing in any non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments mentioned in this communication may present certain risks. The securities of non-U.S. issuers may not be registered with, or be subject to the regulations of, the SEC in the United States. Information on such non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments may be limited. Non-U.S. companies may not be subject to audit and reporting standards and regulatory requirements comparable to those in effect in the United States. The value of any investment or income from any securities or related derivative instruments denominated in a currency other than U.S. dollars is subject to exchange rate fluctuations that may have a positive or adverse effect on the value of or income from such securities or related derivative instruments.

The author of this communication is employed by Westpac and is not registered or qualified as a research analyst, representative, or associated person under the rules of FINRA, any other U.S. self-regulatory organisation, or the laws, rules or regulations of any State. Unless otherwise specifically stated, the views expressed herein are solely those of the author and may differ from the information, views or analysis expressed by Westpac and/or its affiliates.

